

## DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 183 665

UD 020 288

AUTHOR Witte, Victoria, Comp.  
TITLE Materials Relating to the Ethnic Heritage of St. Louis in the Washington University Libraries: A Bibliography. Washington University Library Studies No. 13.  
INSTITUTION Washington Univ., St. Louis, Mo. Social Science Inst.  
SPONS AGENCY Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Ethnic Heritage Studies Branch.  
PUB DATE Apr 75  
NOTE 25p.; For related documents see UD 020 289-292.  
EDRS PRICE MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.  
DESCRIPTORS \*Cultural Background; \*Ethnic Groups; Ethnic Studies; \*Local History; \*Minority Groups  
IDENTIFIERS \*Missouri (Saint Louis)

## ABSTRACT

This bibliography of materials relating to the ethnic heritage of St. Louis is part of an ongoing collection of an ethnic heritage data bank on that city. Public card catalogs, subject bibliographies, and computerized data bases were searched for relevant citations. Among the topics included are: history of St. Louis; sociological aspects of ethnicity in St. Louis; bibliographies of works published in early St. Louis, and works on twelve different ethnic groups in the city. (RLV)

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Compiled by Victoria Witte

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April, 1975

Partial funding for this project was made available under Title IX of the Ethnic Heritage Studies Act, 1974-75, U. S. Office of Education.

UDO 20288

## ETHNIC HERITAGE STUDIES PROGRAM

The Ethnic Heritage Studies Program at the Social Science Institute, Washington University was organized to fulfill six goals. These are:

(1) the development of a permanent college level course on ethnic studies; (2) the development of a secondary-level course on ethnic studies enabling students in each community to study their own unique environment; (3) the publication of a historical booklet in each area to be distributed at each community's discretion; (4) the establishment of an Ethnic Heritage Studies Council to serve as a permanent link for inter-ethnic collaboration; (5) the training of ethnic heritage studies specialists whose work will culminate in an Ethnic Neighborhoods Colloquium to be presented to all interested neighborhood people; and (6) the creation of a permanent and ongoing ethnic heritage data bank. This bibliography is part of the ongoing collection of an ethnic heritage data bank on St. Louis.

The initial phase of this program was conducted in Carondelet, Soulard, the Hill, and the Ville - four neighborhoods in St. Louis on which there was considerable historical material available to students through ethnic and historical studies and, most importantly, in these neighborhoods community residents were interested in documenting their histories. Data was collected from institutional documents, demographic records, vital statistics, city directories and oral histories and interviews.

The development of an ongoing data bank of bibliographic materials, oral histories, slides and maps is planned for the use of all ethnic groups and interested students. This bibliography is designed as a preliminary effort to record the materials in the libraries of Washington University. We would like to thank Mrs. Jamie Graham, the Urban Studies Librarian for her encouragement and cooperation.

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Ethnic Heritage Studies  
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## INTRODUCTION

The development of a bibliography has some of the allure of the treasure hunt, with the researcher searching for clues to relevant references in articles, books and dissertations, in footnotes, indexes, and periodical guides. As is the case with most treasure hunters, the bibliographer is never completely satisfied that all the possible resources have been discovered. The following outline of sources checked is offered so that future researchers and writers in the area of the ethnic heritage of St. Louis may continue the hunt.

Since the bibliography was intended as a record of holdings in the Washington University collections, the search was begun at the public catalog in Olin Library, with a thorough checking of titles under the subject headings "St. Louis," "French in St. Louis," "Croats in the U. S.," and so on. These works were then examined for bibliographies and footnotes that might lead to additional references. The Comprehensive Dissertation Index, which provides a subject index to dissertations written at American universities from 1861 to 1972, plus supplements to keep the listings up-to-date, was surveyed, and again, the bibliographies of the available relevant titles were examined.

Besides these major sources, the most useful tools proved to be subject bibliographies. Selwyn Troen's A Guide to Resources of the History of St. Louis (St. Louis, Institute for Urban and Regional Studies, Washington University, 1971) included many references in the area of ethnic studies. America, History and Life: A Guide to Periodical Literature, quarterly abstract service that began in 1964, provided a number of titles, as did the annual bibliography of books and articles, Writings on American History (1902 to date). The substantial Bibliography on Ethnicity and Ethnic Groups, published by the U. S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare in 1973, included many titles relevant to the St. Louis ethnic heritage. The Bibliography of German Culture in America in 1940, by Henry A. Pochman, has an excellent subject index that included many references dealing with Germans in St. Louis. The Black Man in St. Louis, an annotated bibliography, by Max Reichard (St. Louis, 1962) provided a number of additional references.

Other standard bibliographies that, in this case, were less productive, but did provide some additional citations, included: the Library of Congress Subject Catalog, 1950 to date; Sociology Abstracts, 1953 to date; Research in Education (ERIC), 1966 to date; Poole's Index to Periodical Literature, 1802-1906; Nineteenth Century Readers' Guide, 1890-1900; Readers' Guide to Periodical Literature, 1900 to date; Social Sciences and Humanities Index, 1907 to date; Public Affairs Information Service Index (PAIS) 1915 to date; and the Cumulative Subject Index to the Monthly Catalog of U. S. Government Publications, 1900-1971.

Finally, the user of this bibliography will note that certain periodical titles crop up frequently enough that their titles warrant inclusion on this list of productive sources. In particular, the Missouri Historical Review (1906 to date), published by the State Historical Society of Missouri in Columbia, and the Missouri Historical Society, St. Louis, Collections (1880-1931) and Bulletin (1944 to date) were full of pertinent articles. Other journals that were fruitful included: Mid-America; an Historical Review (formerly the Illinois Catholic Historical Review (1914 to date); Journal of Negro History (1916 to date); Negro History Bulletin (1937-73); American German Review (1934-70); American Irish Historical Society Journal (1918 to date); and the American Jewish Historical Quarterly (1892 to date). The following bibliography contains many specific references to articles in these journals.

The call numbers following each reference in parentheses refer to the collections in the Washington University Libraries. "Mic" indicates that the work is available in microform in the Audio-Visual Department. "Urban" indicates that the item is part of the Urban and Regional Studies Collection in Olin Library. The occasional title preceded by an asterisk is either on order by the Washington University Libraries or will be ordered in the near future.

A. GENERAL ETHNIC BACKGROUND OF ST. LOUIS

1. History

Billon, Frederic L. Annals of St. Louis in its Territorial Days, from 1804-1821. St. Louis, 1888. (F474/S2/B58 & Spec. Coll.)

Breckenridge, James M. William Clark Breckenridge, Historical Research Writer and Bibliographer of Missouriana; His Life, Lineage and Writings. St. Louis: The Author, 1932. (F446/B87)  
Contains bibliographies on various aspects of Missouri History; e.g., "Medicine" and "Slavery and the Civil War."

Crawford, Ruth. The Immigrant in St. Louis. St. Louis: St. Louis School of Social Economy, 1916. (Soc/JV7021/S2/C7)

Crockett, Norman L. "A Study of Confusion; Missouri's Immigration Program, 1865-1916." Missouri Historical Review LVII (April, 1963) 248-60. (F461/M59/v57)

Dacus, Joseph, and Buel, James W. A Tour of St. Louis; or The Inside Life of a Great City. St. Louis: Western Publishing Co., 1878. (Spec/F474/S2/D11/1878 & 1878a)

McDermott, John Francis. "A Warning to Emigrants." Missouri Historical Society Bulletin VI (Jan. 1950) 239-45. (F461/M6226/v.6)

Monette, John Wesley. History of the Discovery and Settlement of the Mississippi by the Three Great European Powers, Spain, France, and Great Britain.. New York: Harper and Brother, 1848. 2 vols. (F351/M745 & Microcard & Spec)

Rammelkamp, Julian S. "St. Louis in the Early '80's." Missouri Historical Society Bulletin XIX (July, 1963) 328-39. (F461/M6226/v. 19)  
Discusses various aspects of St. Louis including the significant immigrant and nationality groups.

Rothensteiner, John. History of the Archdiocese of St. Louis in its Various Stages of Development from A.D. 1673 to A.D. 1928. St. Louis: Blackwell-Wielandy Co., 1928. 2 vols. (BX1417/S2/R6)

\*Shikoh, Jan A. "The 'Higher Life' in the American City of the 1890's; A study of its Leaders and Their Activities in New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, St. Louis, Boston and Buffalo." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, New York University, 1972.

"Higher Life." refers to efforts by the wealthy upper class to provide institutions (schools, museums, public baths, etc.) to alleviate the negative impact on urban life associated with the urban poor, especially the immigrants.

\*Stygar, Mary Martina. "St. Louis Immigrants from 1820 to 1860." Unpublished master's thesis, St. Louis University. 1937.

Sullivan, Margaret J. "Hyphenism in St. Louis, 1900-1921; the View from the Outside." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, St. Louis University, 1969. (Mic)

A study of the older immigrant groups, German, Jewish and Irish, and the more recent immigrant groups, their activities and attitudes, and the degree of receptivity accorded them by the rest of society; based primarily on newspaper sources.

Troen, Selwyn K. A Guide to Resources of the History of St. Louis. St. Louis: Institute for Urban and Regional Studies, Washington University, 1971. (Urban/St. Louis, Mo-Ill/C10.1/T743)  
An excellent bibliography.

U. S. Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare. National Institute of Mental Health. Bibliography on Ethnicity and Ethnic Groups. Compiled and edited by Richard Kolm. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office 1973. (U.S. Gov. Doc. HE20.2417:Et 3)  
A comprehensive bibliography, with annotations for many works.

Ward, David. Cities and Immigrants. New York: Oxford University Press, 1971. (HT123/W22)

Washington University. School of Architecture. Local Historical Bibliography. 1962. (Art & Arch/Z1304/S3)

## 2. Sociological Aspects of Ethnicity in St. Louis

Bernard, Jessie S. "Instrument for the Measurement of Neighborhood with Experimental Application." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Washington University, 1935. (LD5791/8/PhD1935/B456)

Using samples from 72 census tracts in the St. Louis metropolitan area, this study attempts to measure the occurrence of "neighboring" activities in different kinds of neighborhoods.

Bollens, John C., ed. Exploring the Metropolitan Community. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1961. (HN80/S2/B6 & Art & Law)  
Based on the Metropolitan St. Louis Survey, a research project conducted under the auspices of Washington and St. Louis Universities.

Carpenter, David B., and Queen, Stuart A. St. Louis; the Social Life of a Modern Metropolis. St. Louis: Washington University, 1954. (HN80/S2/C3/1954 & Art & Arch)  
Includes an historical overview.

Douglass, Harlan P. The St. Louis Church Survey; A Religious Investigation with a Social Background. New York: Doren, 1924. (BR560/S2/D6)

Fainsod, Merle. "The Influence of Racial and National Groups in St. Louis Politics (1908-28)." Unpublished master's thesis, Washington University, 1929. (LD5791/.8/AM1929/F149)

- Fletcher, Ralph; Hornbeck, Harry L.; and Queen, Stuart A. Social Statistics of St. Louis by Census Tracts. St. Louis: School of Business and Public Administrations, Washington University, 1935. (HA730/S2/F5)  
Provides demographic statistical data broken down by racial and ethnic background.
- Gersman, Elinor. "Education in St. Louis, 1880-1900; A Case Study of Schools in Society." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Washington University, 1969. (LD5791/.8/PhD1969/G48)  
Emphasizes the diversity of ethnic and racial elements in the school population.
- Hodes, Frederick A. "The Urbanization of St. Louis: A study in Urban Residential Patterns in the 19th Century." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, St. Louis University, 1973. (Mic)
- Holmes, Harry D. "Socio-economic Patterns of Non-partisan Political Behavior in the Industrial Metropolis: St. Louis, 1895-1916." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Missouri, Columbia, 1973. (Mic)
- Lieberson, Stanley. Ethnic Patterns in American Cities. New York: Free Press of Glencoe, 1963. (HN57/L52)  
The history of ethnic patterns in ten major U.S. cities, including St. Louis, from 1910 to 1950.
- Queen, Stuart A., and Carpenter, David B. The American City. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1953. (HT151/Q4 & E. Sci & Art & Arch)  
Uses many St. Louis references and examples.
- \_\_\_\_\_, and Thomas, Lewis F. The City; a Study of Urbanism in the U. S. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1939. (HT123/Q4)  
An earlier version of the preceding title, also with references to St. Louis.

### 3. Bibliographies of Works Published in Early St. Louis

- Baer, Eleanor. "Books, Newspapers and Libraries in Pioneer St. Louis (1808-43)." Madison: University of Wisconsin, 1965. Typescript. (Mic)  
Also published in the Missouri Historical Review LVI (July, 1962) 347-60. (F461/M59/v.56)
- Brown, Dorothy G. "Early St. Louis Newspapers, 1808-1850." Unpublished master's thesis, Washington University, 1931. (LD5791/.8/AM1931/B812)  
Includes discussion of German language newspapers in St. Louis and the relative lack of French language papers.
- Doepke, Dale K. "St. Louis Magazines Before the Civil War." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Washington University, 1963. (LD5791/.8/PhD1963/D672)
- Holland, Dorothy G. An Annotated Checklist of Magazines Published in St. Louis Before 1900. St. Louis: Washington University, 1951. (Washington University Library Studies 2) (Z664/W2/no.2 & Ref)
- St. Louis. Mercantile Library Association. 1. Missouri and Illinois Newspapers, 1808-1897, Chronologically Arranged. 2. Manuscripts Relating to the Louisiana Territory and Missouri. St. Louis, 1898. (Z6621/S196)

B. ETHNIC GROUPS IN ST. LOUIS

1. Blacks

- Baldwin, R. N. "Negro Segregation by Initiative Election in St. Louis." American City XIV (April, 1916) 356. (HT101/A5/v.14)
- Beattybrown, Florence R. "The Negro as Portrayed by the St. Louis Post Dispatch from 1920-50." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Illinois, 1951. (E29/N3/B44)
- Bellamy, Donnie D. "Free Blacks in Antebellum Missouri, 1820-1860." Missouri Historical Review LXVII (Jan. 1973) 198-226. (F461/M59/v.67)
- Blassingame, John W. "The Recruitment of Negro Troops in Missouri During the Civil War." Missouri Historical Review LVII (April 1964) 326-38. (F461/M59/V.57)
- Borus, Joseph B. "The Negro Standard of Living in St. Louis." Unpublished master's thesis, Washington University, 1932. (LD5791/.8/MS1932/B648)
- Boxerman, Lawrence. "St. Louis Urban League; History and Activities." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, St. Louis University. 1968. (Archives)
- Brandt, Lillian. "The Negroes of St. Louis." American Statistical Association Journal VIII (March, 1903) 203-68. (HA1/A6/v.8)
- Brigham, R. T. "Negro Education in Ante-bellum Missouri." Journal of Negro History XXX (Oct. 1945) 405-20. (E185/J86/v.30)
- Brunn, Dennis. "Black Workers and Social Movements of the 1930's in St. Louis." 2 vols. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Washington University, 1974. (LD5791/.8/PhD1974/B78)
- \*Christiansen, Lawrence O. "Black St. Louis: A Study in Race Relations, 1865-1916." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Missouri (Columbia), 1967.
- \*Clamorgan, Cyprian. The Colored Aristocracy of St. Louis. St. Louis, 1858.
- Clark, Kenneth B. The Problem of Segregation, Desegregation, and Re-organization of Urban Public Schools. St. Louis Community Conference on St. Louis Public Schools, Nov. 22, 1969 (Urban/St. Louis, Mo.-I11/R21.3/C548)
- Cook, Fannie. Mrs. Palmer's Honey. Garden City, N. Y.: Doubleday, 1946. (PS3505/062/M5)  
A novel set in the Ville section of St. Louis.
- Cotter, John C. "The Negro in Music in St. Louis." Unpublished master's thesis, Washington University, 1959. (LD5791/.8/AM1959/C827)

- Cross, Joseph W. "Segregation in Reverse; St. Louis, 1873." Journal of Negro History LIV (#2, 1969) 183-86. (E185/J86/v.54)  
 Roman Catholic Archdiocese of St. Louis in 1873 ordered certain churches in the area to be used exclusively by Negroes.
- Crossland, William A. Industrial Conditions among Negroes in St. Louis. St. Louis, 1914. (Washington University School of Social Economy. Studies in Social Economics, v.1, no.1) (326/C88)
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Occupations of Negroes in St. Louis." Unpublished master's thesis, Washington University, 1913. (LD5791/.8/AM1913/C884)
- Day, Judy, and Kedro, M. James. "Free Blacks in St. Louis: Antebellum Conditions, Emancipation, and the Postwar Era." Missouri Historical Society Bulletin XXX (Jan. 1974) 117-35. (F461/M6226/v.30)
- Dillard, Irving. "James Milton Turner: a Little Known Benefactor of His People." Journal of Negro History XIX (Oct. 1934) 373-411. (E185/J86/v.19)
- Donald, Henderson H. "The Negro Migration of 1916-1918." Journal of Negro History VI (Oct. 1921) 383-498. (E185/J86/v.6)
- \*Dreer, Herman. "Negro Leadership in St. Louis: A Study in Race Relations." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Chicago, 1956.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Rev. George E. Stevens, Pioneer Champion of Integration." Negro History Bulletin XIX (#5, 1956) 99-101. (Mic)  
 Stevens was for 35 years the pastor of Central Baptist Church in St. Louis; he was an active opponent of segregation practices and policies in the early 20th century.
- Employees Loan Co., St. Louis. Negroes, Their Gift to St. Louis. St. Louis, 1964. (F474/S2/E5)
- Evans, John W. "Facilities for Negro Education in St. Louis." Facts Concerning One Hundred Years of Progress in the Public Schools of St. Louis, 1838-1938. St. Louis, Board of Education, 1938. 92-94. (LA318/S3/A25)
- \*Fisher, Howard F. "The Negro in St. Louis Politics." Unpublished master's thesis, St. Louis University, 1951.
- Fletcher, Ralph and Mildred. "Some Data on occupations Among Negroes in St. Louis from 1866-1897." Journal of Negro History XX (July, 1935) 338-41. (E185/J86/v.20)
- Gersman, Elinor M. "The Development of Public Education for Blacks in 19th Century St. Louis, Missouri." Journal of Negro Education XLI (Winter, 1972) 35-47. (LC2701/J6/v.41)
- \*Grimmer, Marguerite E. "Social Conditions Among the Migrant Negro in St. Louis." Unpublished master's thesis, University of Missouri, 1920.

- \*Hilke, George C. "The Occupational Distribution of the Negroes in the City of St. Louis, 1910-1954." Unpublished master's thesis, St. Louis University, 1936.
- Hotz, Marie B. "A Study of Cohort Migration in the United States, 1870 to 1950." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Washington University, 1955. (LD5791/.8/PhD1955/H799)
- Hunter, Lloyd A. "Slavery in St. Louis, 1804-1860." Missouri Historical Society Bulletin XXX (July, 1974) 233-65. (F461/M6226/v.30)
- Iwu, Longinus A. "The Financing of Minority-owned Businesses in St. Louis, Missouri." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, St. Louis University, 1972. (Mic/Negr)
- "Julia Davis; Gift to the St. Louis Public Library." Negro History Bulletin XXV (April, 1962) 168. (Mic)
- Kelleher, Daniel T. "St. Louis' 1916 residential segregation." Missouri Historical Society Bulletin XXVI (April, 1970) 239-48. (F461/M6226/v.26)
- Lede, Naomi W. The Negro in St. Louis Today--A Statistical Profile. Research Report, St. Louis Urban League, 1965. (Urban/St. Louis, Mo-111/M10/L498)  
A study of population, vital statistics, education, employment, income, residence and voting of Negroes in St. Louis around 1960.
- Lopata, Edwin L. "The Occupational Status of the Urban Negro." Unpublished master's thesis, Washington University, 1931. (LD5791/.8/MS1931/L88)  
Provides historical perspective--early nineteenth century.
- Lynch, William O. "The Influence of Population Movements on Missouri before 1861." Missouri Historical Review XVI (July, 1922) 506-16. (F461/M59/v.16)
- Mangold, George B. The Challenge of St. Louis. New York: Missionary Education Movement of the U. S. and Canada, 1917. (HN80/S2/M3)  
Includes a descriptive narrative of the Negro's situation in St. Louis before World War I.
- \*Mann, George L. "The Historical Development of Public Education in St. Louis, Missouri for Negroes." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Indiana University, 1949.
- Merkel, Benjamin. "The Antislavery Controversy in Missouri, 1819-1865." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Washington University, 1939. (326/M546 & LD5791/.8/PhD 1939/M546)
- \_\_\_\_\_. "The Underground Railroad and the Missouri Borders, 1840-1860." Missouri Historical Review XXXVII (April, 1943) 271-85. (F461/M59/v.37)
- \*Metropolitan St. Louis Negro Directory, 1934; a Classified Publication of Biographies, Business, Professional, Religious, Social, Fraternal, Welfare, Industrial, and Labor Organizations. St. Louis: Booker T. Washington Trading Stamp Association, 1943.

Moore N. Webster. "James Milton Turner." Missouri Historical Society Bulletin XXVII (April, 1971) 194-201. (F461/M6226/v.27)

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"Negro Unions and a New Negro School in St. Louis." School and Society XLIV (Dec. 19, 1936) 812-13. (L11/S36/v.44)

\*Onwauachi, Patrick C. "Afro-American Religious Cults in St. Louis." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, St. Louis University, 1963.

\*Parks, Arnold G. "The Negro Newspaper in St. Louis; A Media for Expressing the Negro's Socio-cultural Objectives as Exemplified by its Editorial Content." Unpublished master's thesis, St. Louis University, 1964.

Pellett, Mary Faith. "A Study of the Monetary Costs of Segregated Education in the Public Schools of St. Louis, Missouri." Unpublished master's thesis, Washington University, 1953. (LD5791/.8/AM1953/P364)

Pohlmann, Vernon C. "An analysis of Types of Protestant Negro Churches in St. Louis Based upon Internal Characteristics of the Churches and the Relationship to Socio-economic Factors of Their Communities." Unpublished master's thesis, Washington University, 1948. (LD5791/.8/AM1948/P754)

Reichard, Max. The Black Man in St. Louis: A Preliminary Bibliography. Council of Planning Librarians, Exchange Bibliography no. 574. May 1974. (Urban/St. Louis, Mo-Ill/M82.1/R272)

St. Louis Urban League. The Negro in St. Louis, Mo.; an Appraisal of Selected Factors, by Leo Bohanan. St. Louis: 1962. (Urban/St. Louis, Mo-Ill/M10/S26)

Savage, W. Sherman. "Legal Provisions for Negro Schools in Missouri from 1865-1890." Journal of Negro History XVI (1931) 309-321. (E185/J86/v.16)

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Schwendemann, Glen. "St. Louis and the Exodus of 1879." Journal of Negro History XLVI (Jan. 1961) 32-46. (E185/J86/v.46)

Slavens, George E. "The Missouri Negro Press, 1875-1920." Missouri Historical Review LXIV (July, 1970) 413-31. (F461/M59/v.64)

Sobel, Irwin; Hirsch, Werner Z.; and Harris, Harry C. The Negro in the St. Louis Economy, 1954. St. Louis: The Urban League of St. Louis, 1955. (F474.S2/S62 & Soc & Bus)

\*Stith, Priscilla A. "The Negro Migrant in St. Louis." Unpublished master's thesis, University of Missouri, 1918.

- Taborn, Edna. "Social Stratification of Negroes in St. Louis." Unpublished master's thesis, Washington University, 1937. (Soc/LD5791/.8/MSPA37/T114)
- Trexler, Harrison A. Slavery in Missouri, 1804-1865. Baltimore, Johns Hopkins Press, 1914. (Johns Hopkins University Studies in Historical and Political Science ser. xxxii, no. 2) (H31/J6/ser. 32, no. 2)
- Turner, Lucy Mae. "The Family of Nat Turner, 1831-1954." Negro History Bulletin XVIII (March, 1955) 127-32. (Mic)
- \*White, John T. "Survey of Organized Catholic Activities Among the Negroes in the St. Louis District, 1719-1936." Unpublished master's thesis, St. Louis University, 1937.
- Williams, Henry S. "The Development of the Negro Public School System in Missouri." Journal of Negro History V (no. 2, 1920) 137-65. (E185/J86/v.5)

## 2. Croats

- Mihanovich, Clement L. "Americanization of the Croats in St. Louis, Missouri, During the Past Thirty Years." Unpublished master's thesis, St. Louis University, 1936. (F474/S2/M47)  
The definitive work on the subject.
- \*Nemec, Slavko. History of Croatian Settlement in St. Louis, Missouri, 1862-1931. St. Louis, 1931.
- Prpic, Geroge J. The Croatian Immigrants in America. New York: Philosophical Library, 1971. (E184/C93/P7)

## 3. Czechs

- Capek, Thomas. The Czechs (Bohemians) in America. Boston: Houghton-Mifflin, 1920. (E184/B67/C29)  
Provides some interesting background on Czechs in St. Louis.

## 4. French

- Beckwith, Paul E. Creoles of St. Louis. St. Louis, 1893. (CS71/C552/1893 & Spec)  
Genealogy of descendants of Rene Chouteau.
- \*Bernard, Antoine. "Un pionnier de l'Ouest: Pierre Menard, 1767-1844." Vie Francaise III (May, 1949) 487-503.
- Berthold, Eugenie. Glimpses of Creole Life in Old St. Louis. St. Louis: Missouri Historical Society, 1933. (F474/S2/B49)
- Billon, Frederic Louis. Annals of St. Louis in its Early Days under the French and Spanish Dominations. St. Louis, 1886. (Spec/F474/S2/B57/1886)

Blow, Alzire K. "Olden Times in Carondelet." Missouri Historical Society Bulletin XXI (Jan., 1965) 109-14. (F461/M6226/v.21)  
Gives a brief history from 1760-1907, with emphasis on the period from 1832 to 1865.

"The Case of Pourcee against Chouteau." Missouri Historical Society Collections II (July, 1906) 68-81 (F461/M66/v.2)

Chouteau, Auguste. "Chouteau's Journal of the Founding of St. Louis." Missouri Historical Society Collections IV (no. 4, 1911) 335-66. (F461/M66/v.2)

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\_\_\_\_\_. Saint Ferdinand of Florissant, The Story of an Ancient Parish. Chicago: Loyola University Press, 1923. (F474/F6/G2)

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